Ground collision between a Boeing 757 and Boeing 737, Chicago, May 11, 2002

Micro-summary: This Boeing 757-33N struck a Boeing 737 during pushback.

Event Date: 2002-05-11 at 1745 CST

Investigative Body: National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB), USA

Investigative Body's Web Site: http://www.ntsb.gov/

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National Transportation Safety Board			: CHI02LA128	3	Aircraft Registration Number: N552TZ					
			nce Date: 05/11	1/2002	Most Critical Injury: None					
AYIATION	AVIATION Occurrer					Investigated By: NTSB				
Location/Time										
Nearest City/Place	State	Z	ip Code	Local Time	Time Zone					
Chicago	IL	6	60805	1745	CST					
Airport Proximity: On Airport	Landing Facility:	0	Direction From Airport: 0							
Aircraft Information Summary										
Aircraft Manufacturer	Model/Series	S			Type of Aircraft					
Boeing	757-33N				Airplane					

Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On May 11, 2002, at 1745 central standard time, a Boeing 757-33N, N552TZ, operated by American Trans Air (ATA) as flight 211, sustained substantial damage when it struck a Boeing 737, N408WN, operated by Southwest Airlines (SWA) as flight number 1944 which was parked at gate F6 at Chicago Midway Airport, Chicago, Illinois. Visual meteorological conditions and light rain prevailed at the time of the accident. The pilot, co-pilot, five cabin attendants, and the 85 passengers on board ATA 211 were not injured. No injuries were reported by the 70 persons on board SWA 1944. ATA 211 was to depart for Phoenix, Arizona (PHX) and SWA flight number 1944 was to depart for Tampa, Florida.

According to written statements from eyewitnesses, the damage occurred while the ATA 211 was being pushed back from gate F3 located directly across from gate F6. It is reported that the wing walkers attempted to get the attention of the tug driver as the aircraft tails neared each other. The tug driver reported, "Knowing the bad weather, I was going slower then walking speed. As I kept pushing out I noticed that I was getting closer to the Southwest aircraft. So I was looking for my wingwalkers, but I lost visual contact...because of the landing gear." The tug driver stated that he was waiting for the stop sign from the wingwalkers and continued pushing until a wingwalker appeared from behind the aircraft and gave him the stop sign three to five feet from the other aircraft. The tug driver reported that the aircraft then slid into the other aircraft. The right elevator on the ATA 211 struck the right elevator on the SWA 1944 resulting in damage to the honeycomb structure of each aircraft.

One of the wing walkers reported that he was "...mostly looking at the back wing" during the pushback. He reported that he noticed the airplane was "... not going to make it..." and he immediately put up the "X". The airplane continued back contacting SWA 1944. The second wing walker reported, "I... was wingwalking the left side and noticed ... who was pushing the aircraft out to far before swinging. I established the 'X' and the aircraft kept moving."

According to the captain's written statement, as the flight crew was preparing to start the right engine during pushback from the gate, the aircraft came to an abrupt stop. The captain reported, "The pushback appeared to be normal up until the point that we came to a quick stop. There was a wing walker on the left side of the aircraft, the push did not appear to be too fast, nor was the path of pushback unusual. In the cockpit I did not feel the collision, and in fact had no idea that we hit anything until told by the ground crew." The captain reported that after the collision the aircraft was pulled back to the gate. The captain stated that the aircraft was then tugged to another gate to deplane.

National Transportation Safety Board
FACTUAL REPORT
AVIATION

NTSB ID: CHI02LA128

Occurrence Date: 05/11/2002

AVIATION	rence Type	e: Accident											
Landing Facility/Approach Information													
Airport Name		$\overline{}_{I}$	Airport ID:	Airport Eleva	tion	Runv	nway Used Runway Lengt			h	Runv	vay Width	
Chicago Midway	MDW	616 Ft. MSL											
Runway Surface Type: Asphalt													
Runway Surface Condition: Wet													
Type Instrument Approach: NONE													
VFR Approach/Landing: None													
Aircraft Information													
Aircraft Manufacturer Boeing			Model 757-3	I/Series 33N						Serial Number 32586			
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Transport													
Landing Gear Type: Retractable - Tricycle													
Homebuilt Aircraft? No	Number of Seats: 2	per of Seats: 258 Certified Max Gross Wt. 270000 L							Numbe	r of En	gines	: 2	
Engine Type: Turbo Fan	Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: Rolls-Royce RB211-535E4C						Rated Power: 43209 LBS						
- Aircraft Inspection Information													
Type of Last Inspection	Date of Last Inspection Time Sir				nce Last Insp		Airfran	ne Tot	tal Time				
Continuous Airworthiness			04/2002 1989					1989 Ho	Hours 1989 Hours				
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (El	LT) Information												
ELT Installed? Yes	ELT Installed? Yes ELT Operated? No					Aided in	n Locating Ac	cident S	ite? No	,			
Owner/Operator Information													
Registered Aircraft Owner			Street /	Address 79 S. Ma	ain Stre	eet MA	C U 1254-0	31					
Wells Fargo Bank Northwest			City								e	Zip Code 84111	
Operator of Aircraft	Street Address											04111	
American Trans Air	7337 W. Washington St. City Indianapolis							State	- 1	Zip Code 46231			
Operator Does Business As: Americ	Operator Designator Code: AMTA								40231				
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held:	Jan Hans I					<u> </u>				117.			
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s): F	Flag Carrier/Dom	nestic											
Operating Certificate: Operator Certificate:													
Regulation Flight Conducted Under:	Part 121: Air Ca	arrier											
Type of Flight Operation Conducted: Scheduled; Domestic; Passenger Only													
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National Transportation Safety Board

FACTUAL REPORT

AVIATION

NTSB ID: CHI02LA128

Occurrence Date: 05/11/2002

AVIATION Occurrence Type: Accident															
First Pilot Information															
Name					City					State	е	Date of Birth	Age		
On File	On File	9				On F	File	On File	48						
Sex: M Seat Occupied: Left Principal Profession: Civilian Pilot Certificate Number: Or												er: On File			
Certificate(s): Airline Transport; Commercial															
Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land															
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None															
Instrument Rating(s): Airplane															
Instructor Rating(s): None															
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Current Biennial Flight Review? 04/2002															
Medical Cert.: Class 1	Medica	l Cert. Status	s: Valid Me	dicalw/ wa	aivers/lir	n.		Da	e of La	st Me	dical Ex	Exam: 04/2002			
	•							·							
- Flight Time Matrix	no Matrix All A/C I illie mane		Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Night		Actual	Instrument Simulated		R	Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air		
Total Time	15871														
Pilot In Command(PIC)										\perp					
Instructor										\bot					
Last 90 Days	207									+					
Last 30 Days	56									+					
Last 24 Hours					<u> </u>							1 D'1 (0.)(
Seatbelt Used? Yes	Shou	lder Harness	Used? Yes			OXICO	ology Pe	rtormed	· No		Se	econd Pilot? Ye	es		
Flight Plan/Itinerary															
Type of Flight Plan Filed: IFI	 R														
Departure Point						State	,	Airport I	port Identifier Departure Time			ture Time	Time Zone		
Same as Accident/Incide				MDW					CDT						
Destination	Destination State Airport Identifier														
Phoenix AZ									PHX						
Type of Clearance: IFR															
Type of Airspace: Class 0	С														
Weather Information															
Source of Briefing: Compa	any														
Method of Briefing: In Person															
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National Transportation Safety Board FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

NTSB ID: CHI02LA128

Occurrence Date: 05/11/2002

A LIYBOA				Occurrence Type: Accident											
Weather Information															
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF E	levatio	n	stance Fror	n Acci	dent Site	ent Site Direction From Accident Site						
KMDW	1753	CST	6	16 Ft.	MSL			0 NM			0 Deg.	Mag.			
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Unk	nown		Ft. AGL						Condition of Light: Day					
Lowest Ce	100	1000 Ft. AGL			lity: 10		SM	Altimeter:		30.12	"Hg				
Temperatu	emperature: 8 °C Dew Point:				Wind	Direction:	110		Density Altitude: -316 Ft.			Ft.			
Wind Spee	Wind Speed: 12 Gusts:					Weather Condtions at Accident Site: Visual Conditions									
Visibility (F	RVR): Ft	. Visibility	(RVV)		SM	Intensity	of Precipit	ation:	Light						
Restriction	ns to Visibility: None	•													
Type of Pr	ecipitation: Rain														
Accident Information															
Aircraft Damage: Substantial Air					Aircraft Fire: None					losio	n None				
Classificati	ion: U.S. Registered/l	J.S. Soil													
- Injury Su	ury Summary Matrix Fatal Serious					None	TOTAL								
First Pi	ilot					1	1								
Second	d Pilot					1	1]							
Studen	nt Pilot							1							
Flight I	nstructor]							
Check	Pilot							1							
Flight E	Engineer							1							
Cabin /	Attendants					5	5	1							
Other (Crew							1							
Passer	ngers					85	85								
- TOTAL A	ABOARD -					92 92									
Other 0	Ground							1							
- GRANE	O TOTAL -					92 92									

National Transportation Safety Board

FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

NTSB ID: CHI02LA128

Occurrence Date: 05/11/2002

Occurrence Type: Accident

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Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

Pamela S. Sullivan

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

Julie Harkey Manager, Safety Programs American Trans Air 7337 West Washington St. Indianapolis, IN 46231