Birdstrike, Boeing 747-400, YR-HUK, April 12, 1997

Micro-summary: This Boeing 747 struck a large bird, causing significant damage.

Event Date: 1997-04-12 at 0900 ADT

Investigative Body: National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB), USA

Investigative Body's Web Site: http://www.ntsb.gov/

Cautions:

- 1. Accident reports can be and sometimes are revised. Be sure to consult the investigative agency for the latest version before basing anything significant on content (e.g., thesis, research, etc).
- 2. Readers are advised that each report is a glimpse of events at specific points in time. While broad themes permeate the causal events leading up to crashes, and we can learn from those, the specific regulatory and technological environments can and do change. Your company's flight operations manual is the final authority as to the safe operation of your aircraft!
- 3. Reports may or may not represent reality. Many many non-scientific factors go into an investigation, including the magnitude of the event, the experience of the investigator, the political climate, relationship with the regulatory authority, technological and recovery capabilities, etc. It is recommended that the reader review all reports analytically. Even a "bad" report can be a very useful launching point for learning.
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National Transportation Safety Board NTSB ID: ANC97LA056 Aircraft Registration Number: VRHUK FACTUAL REPORT Occurrence Date: 04/12/1997 Most Critical Injury: None Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB ETYBO Location/Time Nearest City/Place State Zip Code Local Time Time Zone 0900 **ANCHORAGE** ΑK 99502 ADT Distance From Landing Facility: Direction From Airport: 240 Airport Proximity: Off Airport/Airstrip

Aircraft Information Summary

Aircraft Manufacturer Model/Series Type of Aircraft
Boeing 747-400 Airplane

Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On April 12, 1997, about 0900 Alaska daylight time, a Cathay Pacific Airways Boeing 747-400, VR-HUK, struck a large bird during the approach phase of flight into the Anchorage International Airport, Anchorage, Alaska. The airplane was being operated as an instrument flight rules (IFR) international cargo flight under Title 14 CFR Part 129 when the accident occurred. The airplane, operated as flight CX-084, sustained substantial damage. The captain and first officer, and two relief crew members, were not injured. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed. The flight originated at the Hong Kong International Airport, on a local date of April 12, 1997, at 1556. The stop in Anchorage was part of a continuing flight to Toronto, Canada.

A Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) airworthiness inspector, Anchorage Flight Standards District Office (FSDO), reported the airplane landed and taxied to a parking spot without the crew having any knowledge of a bird strike. A postflight inspection of the airplane revealed an impact with the leading edge of the left wing, about 2 feet outboard of the number 2 engine. The inspector reported the leading edge of the wing was dented and buckled, several rivets were broken, and the leading edge spar was damaged. A small portion of upper wing composite material was missing.

In the pilot/operator report (NTSB form 6120.1/2) submitted by the operator, the crew indicated no bird impact was noticed during the landing approach. The landing lights were utilized during the approach. The airport's automatic terminal information service (ATIS) included a caution about birds in the vicinity of the airport.

National Transportation Safety Board
FACTUAL REPORT
AVIATION

NTSB ID: ANC97LA056

Occurrence Date: 04/12/1997

FACIDAL REFORT		Occur	Terroe Date	. 04/12/1997									
AVIATION	rence Type	: Accident											
Landing Facility/Approach Informa	ition												
Airport Name	Airport ID:	Airport Eleva	tion	Run	Runway Used Runv		ay Lengt	th	Runw	ay Width			
ANCHORAGE INTERNATIONAL AN				137 Ft	. MSL	0	0						
Runway Surface Type:													
Runway Surface Condition:													
Type Instrument Approach:													
VFR Approach/Landing: Full Stop													
Aircraft Information													
Aircraft Manufacturer Boeing			Model 747-	l/Series 400					Serial	Serial Number			
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Transport			,						!				
Landing Gear Type: Tricycle													
Homebuilt Aircraft? No Numb	Homebuilt Aircraft? No Number of Seats: 25 Ce				Certified Max Gross Wt.					er of Engines: 4			
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				anufacturer: byce	Model/Series: RB211-524G				Rated Power: 58000 LBS				
- Aircraft Inspection Information													
Type of Last Inspection			Date of Las	ate of Last Inspection Time Si			ince Last Inspection			Airfram	Airframe Total Time		
AAIP								Ho	ours			Hours	
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Ir	nformation												
ELT Installed? Yes	ELT Operate	ed? No			ELT /	Aided ir	n Locating Ac	cident S	Site?				
Owner/Operator Information													
Registered Aircraft Owner			Street	Address P.O. BO	X 1901	104							
CATHAY PACIFIC AIRWAYS LTD.			City	City								Zip Code	
			Ctroot /	ANCHORAGE AK Street Address								99519	
Operator of Aircraft													
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner	City							State	;	Zip Code			
Operator Does Business As: Operator Designator Code:													
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held: None													
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s):													
Operating Certificate:	Operating Certificate: Operator Certificate:												
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part	129: Foreig	jn_											
Type of Flight Operation Conducted: Non	ı-scheduled;	Interna	ational; Ca	argo									
	I	FACTU	AL REPO	ORT - AVIATI	ION							Page 2	

National Transportation Safety Board
FACTUAL REPORT
AVIATION

NTSB ID: ANC97LA056

Occurrence Date: 04/12/1997

AVIATI	Occurrence Type: Accident											
First Pilot Information												
Name City									State		Date of Birth	Age
On File On Fi							ïle				On File	39
Sex: M Seat Occupied:	n Pilot				Certifica	ite Numbe	er: On File					
Certificate(s): Airline Transport												
Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land												
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None												
Instrument Rating(s): Airpl	ane											
Instructor Rating(s): None	Э											
Type Rating/Endorsement fo	or Accident/In	cident Aircra	ft? Yes			Cı	urrent Bie	ennial Flig	ht Revie	w?		
Medical Cert.: Class 1	Medica	l Cert. Status	s: Valid Me	dicalno wa	aivers/lim	١.		Date o	of Last M	ledical Ex	am: 04/1996	
	•											
- Flight Time Matrix	All A/C	This Make and Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Night	ight Instrument		nstrument Simul	ated	Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
Total Time	12526 3015			3922								
Pilot In Command(PIC)	Pilot In Command(PIC) 9251 2943				3030							
Instructor						\dashv						
Last 90 Days	95	88				53			\rightarrow			
Last 30 Days Last 24 Hours	54 9	51 9				28 5						
Seatbelt Used? Yes		Ider Harness	Used? Yes		To		logy Perf	ormed? N	 lo	Se	I cond Pilot? Ye	l es
Flight Plan/Itinerary												
Type of Flight Plan Filed: IF	R											
Departure Point					S	State Airp		Airport Identifier		Departure Time		Time Zone
HONG KONG							Н		HKG			GMT
Destination State Airport Identifier												
Same as Accident/Incident Location ANC												
Type of Clearance: IFR												
Type of Airspace: Class	С											
Weather Information												
Source of Briefing: No rec	ord of briefi	ng										
Method of Briefing:												
			FACTUAL	REPORT	- AVIAT	NOL	1					Page 3

National Transportation Safety Board
FACTUAL REPORT
AVIATION

NTSB ID: ANC97LA056

Occurrence Date: 04/12/1997

Occurrence Type: Accident

	FIYBOR			currence	туре.	Accidei	/L						
Weather	Information												
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF	Elevatio	n	WOF Distance From Accident Site					Direction From	m Accident S	ite
	0000			0 Ft. N	MSL	0 NM					0 Deg. Mag.		
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Clea	r				0 Ft. <i>F</i>	AGL	Condition of Light: Day					
Lowest Ceiling: None 0 Ft						Visib	Visibility: 90				Altimeter: 29.00		"Hg
Temperature: 2 °C Dew Point: °C						Wind Direction: Density Altitude:							
Wind Spee	ed: Calm	Gusts:			Weath	ner Condt	ions at Ac	cident S	ite: Visual C	Cond	itions		
Visibility (F	RVR): 0 Ft.	Visibility	(RVV)	0	SM	Intensity	y of Precip	oitation:	Unknown				
Restriction	s to Visibility: None	•								_			
Type of Precipitation: None													
Accident	Information												
Aircraft Da	Aircraft Damage: Substantial Aircraft Fire: None Aircraft Explosion None												
Classificati	ion: Foreign Registere	d/U.S. Soil											
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serious	Minor		None	TOTAL						
First Pi	ilot					1		1					
Second	d Pilot					1		1					
Studen	nt Pilot							7					
Flight I	nstructor							٦					
Check	Pilot							\neg					
Flight E	Engineer												
Cabin A	Attendants												
Other 0	Crew					2		2					
Passer	ngers							_					
- TOTAL A	ABOARD -					4		4					
Other 0	Ground	0	0		0			0					
- GRANE	O TOTAL -	0	0		0	4		4					
								·					

National Transportation Safety Board

FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

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Occurrence Date: 04/12/1997

Occurrence Type: Accident

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Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

SCOTT R. ERICKSON

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

TERRY MUSICK FAA-AL-ANC-FSDO ANCHORAGE, AK 99502